



Journal of Economic Literature (JEL)
Classification

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-
- A** General Economics and Teaching
 - B** Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology
 - C** Mathematical and Quantitative Methods
 - D** Microeconomics
 - E** Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics
 - F** International Economics
 - G** Financial Economics
 - H** Public Economics
 - I** Health, Education, and Welfare
 - J** Labor and Demographic Economics
 - K** Law and Economics
 - L** Industrial Organization
 - M** Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing;
Accounting
 - N** Economic History
 - O** Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth
 - P** Economic Systems
 - Q** Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics; Environmental and
Ecological Economics
 - R** Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics
 - Z** Other Special Topics

- ✦ R49 - Other
- R5 - Regional Government Analysis
 - ✦ R50 - General
 - ✦ R51 - Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
 - ✦ R52 - Land Use and Other Regulations
 - ✦ R53 - Public Facility Location Analysis; Public Investment and Capital Stock
 - ✦ R58 - Regional Development Policy
 - ✦ R59 - Other

Z - Other Special Topics

- Z0 - General
 - ✦ Z00 - General
- Z1 - Cultural Economics
 - ✦ Z10 - General
 - ✦ Z11 - Economics of the Arts and Literature
 - ✦ Z12 - Religion
 - ✦ Z13 - Social Norms and Social Capital
 - ✦ Z19 - Other

A - General Economics and Teaching

- A1 - General Economics
 - ✦ A10 - General
 - ✦ A11 - Role of Economics; Role of Economists; Market for Economists
 - ✦ A12 - Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines
 - ✦ A13 - Relation of Economics to Social Values
 - ✦ A14 - Sociology of Economics
 - ✦ A19 - Other
- A2 - Economics Education and Teaching of Economics
 - ✦ A20 - General
 - ✦ A21 - Pre-college
 - ✦ A22 - Undergraduate
 - ✦ A23 - Graduate
 - ✦ A29 - Other
- A3 - Multi subject Collective Works
 - ✦ A30 - General
 - ✦ A31 - Multi subject Collected Writings of Individuals
 - ✦ A32 - Multi subject Conference Volumes
 - ✦ A39 - Other

B - Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology

- B0 - General
 - ✦ B00 - General
- B1 - History of Economic Thought through 1925
 - ✦ B10 - General
 - ✦ B11 - Preclassical
 - ✦ B12 - Classical
 - ✦ B13 - Neoclassical through 1925
 - ✦ B14 - Socialist; Marxist
 - ✦ B15 - Historical; Institutional
 - ✦ B19 - Other
- B2 - History of Economic Thought since 1925
 - ✦ B20 - General
 - ✦ B21 - Microeconomics
 - ✦ B22 - Macroeconomics
 - ✦ B23 - Econometrics; Quantitative Studies
 - ✦ B24 - Socialist; Marxist
 - ✦ B25 - Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary; Austrian
 - ✦ B29 - Other
- B3 - History of Thought: Individuals
 - ✦ B30 - General

- B31 - Individuals
- B4 - Economic Methodology
 - B40 - General
 - B41 - Economic Methodology
 - B49 - Other
- B5 - Current Heterodox Approaches
 - B50 - General
 - B51 - Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian
 - B52 - Institutional; Evolutionary
 - B53 - Austrian
 - B59 - Other
- C - Mathematical and Quantitative Methods**
 - C0 - General
 - C00 - General
 - C1 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: General
 - C10 - General
 - C11 - Bayesian Analysis
 - C12 - Hypothesis Testing
 - C13 - Estimation
 - C14 - Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods
 - C15 - Statistical Simulation Methods; Monte Carlo Methods
 - C16 - Specific Distributions
 - C19 - Other
 - C2 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models
 - C20 - General
 - C21 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models
 - C22 - Time-Series Models
 - C23 - Models with Panel Data
 - C24 - Truncated and Censored Models
 - C25 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
 - C29 - Other
 - C3 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models
 - C30 - General
 - C31 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models
 - C32 - Time-Series Models
 - C33 - Models with Panel Data
 - C34 - Truncated and Censored Models
 - C35 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
 - C39 - Other
 - C4 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics

- Q56 - Environment and Development; Environment and Trade; Sustainability; Environmental Accounting
- Q57 - Ecological Economics: Ecosystem Services; Biodiversity Conservation; Bioeconomics
- Q58 - Government Policy
- Q59 - Other
- R - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics**
 - R0 - General
 - R00 - General
 - R1 - General Regional Economics
 - R10 - General
 - R11 - Regional Economic Activity: Growth, Development, and Changes
 - R12 - Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity
 - R13 - General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies
 - R14 - Land Use Patterns
 - R15 - Econometric and Input & Output Models; Other Models
 - R19 - Other
 - R2 - Household Analysis
 - R20 - General
 - R21 - Housing Demand
 - R22 - Other Demand
 - R23 - Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population
 - R29 - Other
 - R3 - Production Analysis and Firm Location
 - R30 - General
 - R31 - Housing Supply and Markets
 - R32 - Other Production and Pricing Analysis
 - R33 - Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets
 - R34 - Input Demand Analysis
 - R38 - Government Policies; Regulatory Policies
 - R39 - Other
 - R4 - Transportation Systems
 - R40 - General
 - R41 - Transportation: Demand; Supply; Congestion; Safety and Accidents
 - R42 - Government and Private Investment Analysis
 - R48 - Government Pricing; Regulatory Policies

- ✦ Q15 - Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation
- ✦ Q16 - R&D; Agricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
- ✦ Q17 - Agriculture in International Trade
- ✦ Q18 - Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
- ✦ Q19 - Other
- Q2 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management
 - ✦ Q20 - General
 - ✦ Q21 - Demand and Supply
 - ✦ Q22 - Fishery
 - ✦ Q23 - Forestry
 - ✦ Q24 - Land
 - ✦ Q25 - Water
 - ✦ Q26 - Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources
 - ✦ Q28 - Government Policy
 - ✦ Q29 - Other
- Q3 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation
 - ✦ Q30 - General
 - ✦ Q31 - Demand and Supply
 - ✦ Q32 - Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
 - ✦ Q33 - Resource Booms
 - ✦ Q38 - Government Policy
 - ✦ Q39 - Other
- Q4 - Energy
 - ✦ Q40 - General
 - ✦ Q41 - Demand and Supply
 - ✦ Q42 - Alternative Energy Sources
 - ✦ Q43 - Energy and the Macroeconomy
 - ✦ Q48 - Government Policy
 - ✦ Q49 - Other
- Q5 - Environmental Economics
 - ✦ Q50 - General
 - ✦ Q51 - Valuation of Environmental Effects
 - ✦ Q52 - Pollution Control Costs; Distributional Effects
 - ✦ Q53 - Air Pollution; Water Pollution; Noise; Hazardous Waste; Solid Waste
 - ✦ Q54 - Climate; Natural Disasters
 - ✦ Q55 - Technological Innovation

- ✦ C40 - General
- ✦ C41 - Duration Analysis
- ✦ C42 - Survey Methods
- ✦ C43 - Index Numbers and Aggregation
- ✦ C44 - Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
- ✦ C45 - Neural Networks and Related Topics
- ✦ C49 - Other
- C5 - Econometric Modeling
 - ✦ C50 - General
 - ✦ C51 - Model Construction and Estimation
 - ✦ C52 - Model Evaluation and Testing
 - ✦ C53 - Forecasting and Other Model Applications
 - ✦ C59 - Other
- C6 - Mathematical Methods and Programming
 - ✦ C60 - General
 - ✦ C61 - Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
 - ✦ C62 - Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
 - ✦ C63 - Computational Techniques
 - ✦ C65 - Miscellaneous Mathematical Tools
 - ✦ C67 - Input?Output Models
 - ✦ C68 - Computable General Equilibrium Models
 - ✦ C69 - Other
- C7 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory
 - ✦ C70 - General
 - ✦ C71 - Cooperative Games
 - ✦ C72 - Noncooperative Games
 - ✦ C73 - Stochastic and Dynamic Games
 - ✦ C78 - Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
 - ✦ C79 - Other
- C8 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs
 - ✦ C80 - General
 - ✦ C81 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data
 - ✦ C82 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data
 - ✦ C87 - Econometric Software
 - ✦ C88 - Other Computer Software
 - ✦ C89 - Other
- C9 - Design of Experiments

- ✦ C90 - General
- ✦ C91 - Laboratory, Individual Behavior
- ✦ C92 - Laboratory, Group Behavior
- ✦ C93 - Field Experiments
- ✦ C99 - Other

D - Microeconomics

- D0 - General
 - ✦ D00 - General
- D1 - Household Behavior and Family Economics
 - ✦ D10 - General
 - ✦ D11 - Consumer Economics: Theory
 - ✦ D12 - Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
 - ✦ D13 - Household Production and Intrahousehold Allocation
 - ✦ D14 - Personal Finance
 - ✦ D18 - Consumer Protection
 - ✦ D19 - Other
- D2 - Production and Organizations
 - ✦ D20 - General
 - ✦ D21 - Firm Behavior
 - ✦ D23 - Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
 - ✦ D24 - Production; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity
 - ✦ D29 - Other
- D3 - Distribution
 - ✦ D30 - General
 - ✦ D31 - Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions
 - ✦ D33 - Factor Income Distribution
 - ✦ D39 - Other
- D4 - Market Structure and Pricing
 - ✦ D40 - General
 - ✦ D41 - Perfect Competition
 - ✦ D42 - Monopoly
 - ✦ D43 - Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
 - ✦ D44 - Auctions
 - ✦ D45 - Rationing; Licensing
 - ✦ D46 - Value Theory
 - ✦ D49 - Other
- D5 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium
 - ✦ D50 - General
 - ✦ D51 - Exchange and Production Economies

- P3 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions
 - ✦ P30 - General
 - ✦ P31 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
 - ✦ P32 - Collectives; Communes; Agriculture
 - ✦ P33 - International Trade, Finance, Investment, and Aid
 - ✦ P34 - Financial Economics
 - ✦ P35 - Public Economics
 - ✦ P36 - Consumer Economics; Health, Education, Welfare, and Poverty
 - ✦ P37 - Legal Institutions; Illegal Behavior
 - ✦ P39 - Other
 - P4 - Other Economic Systems
 - ✦ P40 - General
 - ✦ P41 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
 - ✦ P42 - Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices; Population
 - ✦ P43 - Public Economics; Financial Economics
 - ✦ P44 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
 - ✦ P45 - International Trade, Finance, Investment, and Aid
 - ✦ P46 - Consumer Economics; Welfare and Poverty
 - ✦ P47 - Performance and Prospects
 - ✦ P48 - Legal Institutions; Property Rights
 - ✦ P49 - Other
 - P5 - Comparative Economic Systems
 - ✦ P50 - General
 - ✦ P51 - Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
 - ✦ P52 - Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
 - ✦ P59 - Other
- ## Q - Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics
- Q0 - General
 - ✦ Q00 - General
 - ✦ Q01 - Sustainable Development
 - Q1 - Agriculture
 - ✦ Q10 - General
 - ✦ Q11 - Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
 - ✦ Q12 - Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
 - ✦ Q13 - Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
 - ✦ Q14 - Agricultural Finance

- ✦ O40 - General
- ✦ O41 - One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
- ✦ O42 - Monetary Growth Models
- ✦ O47 - Measurement of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity
- ✦ O49 - Other
- O5 - Economy wide Country Studies
 - ✦ O50 - General
 - ✦ O51 - U.S.; Canada
 - ✦ O52 - Europe
 - ✦ O53 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ O54 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ O55 - Africa
 - ✦ O56 - Oceania
 - ✦ O57 - Comparative Studies of Countries
- P - Economic Systems**
 - P0 - General
 - ✦ P00 - General
 - P1 - Capitalist Systems
 - ✦ P10 - General
 - ✦ P11 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
 - ✦ P12 - Capitalist Enterprises
 - ✦ P13 - Cooperative Enterprises
 - ✦ P14 - Property Rights
 - ✦ P16 - Political Economy
 - ✦ P17 - Performance and Prospects
 - ✦ P19 - Other
 - P2 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies
 - ✦ P20 - General
 - ✦ P21 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
 - ✦ P22 - Prices
 - ✦ P23 - Factor and Product Markets; Industry Studies; Population
 - ✦ P24 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
 - ✦ P25 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics; Housing; Transportation
 - ✦ P26 - Political Economy; Property Rights
 - ✦ P27 - Performance and Prospects
 - ✦ P28 - Natural Resources; Energy; Environment
 - ✦ P29 - Other

- ✦ D52 - Incomplete Markets
- ✦ D57 - Input?Output Analysis
- ✦ D58 - Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
- ✦ D59 - Other
- D6 - Welfare Economics
 - ✦ D60 - General
 - ✦ D61 - Allocative Efficiency; Cost& Benefit Analysis
 - ✦ D62 - Externalities
 - ✦ D63 - Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
 - ✦ D64 - Altruism
 - ✦ D69 - Other
- D7 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making
 - ✦ D70 - General
 - ✦ D71 - Social Choice; Clubs; Committees; Associations
 - ✦ D72 - Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
 - ✦ D73 - Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations; Corruption
 - ✦ D74 - Conflict; Conflict Resolution; Alliances
 - ✦ D78 - Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation
 - ✦ D79 - Other
- D8 - Information and Uncertainty
 - ✦ D80 - General
 - ✦ D81 - Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
 - ✦ D82 - Asymmetric and Private Information
 - ✦ D83 - Search; Learning; Information and Knowledge
 - ✦ D84 - Expectations; Speculations
 - ✦ D85 - Network Formation
 - ✦ D89 - Other
- D9 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth
 - ✦ D90 - General
 - ✦ D91 - Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
 - ✦ D92 - Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing
 - ✦ D99 - Other
- E - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics**
 - E0 - General
 - ✦ E00 - General

- E1 - General Aggregative Models
 - ✦ E10 - General
 - ✦ E11 - Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary
 - ✦ E12 - Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
 - ✦ E13 - Neoclassical
 - ✦ E17 - Forecasting and Simulation
 - ✦ E19 - Other
- E2 - Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment
 - ✦ E20 - General
 - ✦ E21 - Consumption; Saving
 - ✦ E22 - Capital; Investment (including Inventories); Capacity
 - ✦ E23 - Production
 - ✦ E24 - Employment; Unemployment; Wages
 - ✦ E25 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
 - ✦ E26 - Informal Economy; Underground Economy
 - ✦ E27 - Forecasting and Simulation
 - ✦ E29 - Other
- E3 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles
 - ✦ E30 - General
 - ✦ E31 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
 - ✦ E32 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles
 - ✦ E37 - Forecasting and Simulation
 - ✦ E39 - Other
- E4 - Money and Interest Rates
 - ✦ E40 - General
 - ✦ E41 - Demand for Money
 - ✦ E42 - Monetary Systems; Standards; Regimes; Government and the Monetary System
 - ✦ E43 - Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
 - ✦ E44 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
 - ✦ E47 - Forecasting and Simulation
 - ✦ E49 - Other
- E5 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit
 - ✦ E50 - General
 - ✦ E51 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
 - ✦ E52 - Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)
 - ✦ E58 - Central Banks and Their Policies
 - ✦ E59 - Other

- ✦ N92 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N93 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N94 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N95 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N96 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N97 - Africa; Oceania
- O - Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth**
- O1 - Economic Development
 - ✦ O10 - General
 - ✦ O11 - Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
 - ✦ O12 - Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
 - ✦ O13 - Agriculture; Natural Resources; Energy; Environment; Other Primary Products
 - ✦ O14 - Industrialization; Manufacturing and Service Industries; Choice of Technology
 - ✦ O15 - Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration
 - ✦ O16 - Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment
 - ✦ O17 - Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
 - ✦ O18 - Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
 - ✦ O19 - International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations
 - O2 - Development Planning and Policy
 - ✦ O20 - General
 - ✦ O21 - Planning Models; Planning Policy
 - ✦ O22 - Project Analysis
 - ✦ O23 - Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
 - ✦ O24 - Trade Policy; Factor Movement Policy; Foreign Exchange Policy
 - ✦ O29 - Other
 - O3 - Technological Change; Research and Development
 - ✦ O30 - General
 - ✦ O31 - Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
 - ✦ O32 - Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
 - ✦ O33 - Technological Change: Choices and Consequences; Diffusion Processes
 - ✦ O34 - Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues
 - ✦ O38 - Government Policy
 - ✦ O39 - Other
 - O4 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity

- N5 - Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries
 - ✦ N50 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N51 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N52 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N53 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N54 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N55 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N56 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N57 - Africa; Oceania
- N6 - Manufacturing and Construction
 - ✦ N60 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N61 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N62 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N63 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N64 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N65 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N66 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N67 - Africa; Oceania
- N7 - Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, and Other Services
 - ✦ N70 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N71 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N72 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N73 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N74 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N75 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N76 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N77 - Africa; Oceania
- N8 - Micro-Business History
 - ✦ N80 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N81 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N82 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N83 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N84 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N85 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N86 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N87 - Africa; Oceania
- N9 - Regional and Urban History
 - ✦ N90 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N91 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

- E6 - Macroeconomic Policy Formation, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, Macroeconomic Policy, and G
 - ✦ E60 - General
 - ✦ E61 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
 - ✦ E62 - Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures, Investment, and Finance; Taxation
 - ✦ E63 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy; Stabilization
 - ✦ E64 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy
 - ✦ E65 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
 - ✦ E66 - General Outlook and Conditions
 - ✦ E69 - Other
- F - International Economics**
 - F0 - General
 - ✦ F00 - General
 - ✦ F01 - Global Outlook
 - ✦ F02 - International Economic Order; Economic Integration and Globalization: General
 - F1 - Trade
 - ✦ F10 - General
 - ✦ F11 - Neoclassical Models of Trade
 - ✦ F12 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
 - ✦ F13 - Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
 - ✦ F14 - Country and Industry Studies of Trade
 - ✦ F15 - Economic Integration
 - ✦ F16 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions
 - ✦ F17 - Trade Forecasting and Simulation
 - ✦ F18 - Trade and Environment
 - ✦ F19 - Other
 - F2 - International Factor Movements and International Business
 - ✦ F20 - General
 - ✦ F21 - International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements
 - ✦ F22 - International Migration
 - ✦ F23 - Multinational Firms; International Business
 - ✦ F29 - Other
 - F3 - International Finance
 - ✦ F30 - General

- ✦ F31 - Foreign Exchange
- ✦ F32 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements
- ✦ F33 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
- ✦ F34 - International Lending and Debt Problems
- ✦ F35 - Foreign Aid
- ✦ F36 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
- ✦ F37 - International Finance Forecasting and Simulation
- ✦ F39 - Other
- F4 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance
 - ✦ F40 - General
 - ✦ F41 - Open Economy Macroeconomics
 - ✦ F42 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission
 - ✦ F43 - Economic Growth of Open Economies
 - ✦ F47 - Forecasting and Simulation
 - ✦ F49 - Other
- G - Financial Economics**
- G0 - General
 - ✦ G00 - General
- G1 - General Financial Markets
 - ✦ G10 - General
 - ✦ G11 - Portfolio Choice
 - ✦ G12 - Asset Pricing
 - ✦ G13 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing
 - ✦ G14 - Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies
 - ✦ G15 - International Financial Markets
 - ✦ G18 - Government Policy and Regulation
 - ✦ G19 - Other
- G2 - Financial Institutions and Services
 - ✦ G20 - General
 - ✦ G21 - Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages
 - ✦ G22 - Insurance; Insurance Companies
 - ✦ G23 - Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions
 - ✦ G24 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage
 - ✦ G28 - Government Policy and Regulation
 - ✦ G29 - Other
- G3 - Corporate Finance and Governance
 - ✦ G30 - General
 - ✦ G31 - Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy
 - ✦ G32 - Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure
 - ✦ G33 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation

- ✦ N01 - Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods
- N1 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and Fluctuations
 - ✦ N10 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N11 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N12 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N13 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N14 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N15 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N16 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N17 - Africa; Oceania
- N2 - Financial Markets and Institutions
 - ✦ N20 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N21 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N22 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N23 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N24 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N25 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N26 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N27 - Africa; Oceania
- N3 - Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income, and Wealth
 - ✦ N30 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N31 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N32 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N33 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N34 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N35 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N36 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N37 - Africa; Oceania
- N4 - Government, War, Law, and Regulation
 - ✦ N40 - General, International, or Comparative
 - ✦ N41 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N42 - U.S.; Canada: 1913?
 - ✦ N43 - Europe: Pre-1913
 - ✦ N44 - Europe: 1913?
 - ✦ N45 - Asia including Middle East
 - ✦ N46 - Latin America; Caribbean
 - ✦ N47 - Africa; Oceania

- ⊕ L99 - Other

M - Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting

- M0 - General
 - ⊕ M00 - General
- M1 - Business Administration
 - ⊕ M10 - General
 - ⊕ M11 - Production Management
 - ⊕ M12 - Personnel Management
 - ⊕ M13 - Entrepreneurship
 - ⊕ M14 - Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility
 - ⊕ M19 - Other
- M2 - Business Economics
 - ⊕ M20 - General
 - ⊕ M21 - Business Economics
 - ⊕ M29 - Other
- M3 - Marketing and Advertising
 - ⊕ M30 - General
 - ⊕ M31 - Marketing
 - ⊕ M37 - Advertising
 - ⊕ M39 - Other
- M4 - Accounting and Auditing
 - ⊕ M40 - General
 - ⊕ M41 - Accounting
 - ⊕ M42 - Auditing
 - ⊕ M49 - Other
- M5 - Personnel Economics
 - ⊕ M50 - General
 - ⊕ M51 - Firm Employment Decisions; Promotions (hiring, firing, turnover, part-time, temporary workers, senior)
 - ⊕ M52 - Compensation and Compensation Methods and Their Effects (stock options, fringe benefits, incentives,
 - ⊕ M53 - Training
 - ⊕ M54 - Labor Management (team formation, worker empowerment, job design, tasks and authority, job satisfaction)
 - ⊕ M55 - Labor Contracting Devices: Outsourcing; Franchising; Other
 - ⊕ M59 - Other

N - Economic History

- N0 - General
 - ⊕ N00 - General

- ⊕ G34 - Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance
- ⊕ G35 - Payout Policy
- ⊕ G38 - Government Policy and Regulation
- ⊕ G39 - Other

H - Public Economics

- H0 - General
 - ⊕ H00 - General
- H1 - Structure and Scope of Government
 - ⊕ H10 - General
 - ⊕ H11 - Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government
 - ⊕ H19 - Other
- H2 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
 - ⊕ H20 - General
 - ⊕ H21 - Efficiency; Optimal Taxation
 - ⊕ H22 - Incidence
 - ⊕ H23 - Externalities; Redistributive Effects; Environmental Taxes and Subsidies
 - ⊕ H24 - Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies
 - ⊕ H25 - Business Taxes and Subsidies
 - ⊕ H26 - Tax Evasion
 - ⊕ H27 - Other Sources of Revenue
 - ⊕ H29 - Other
- H3 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents
 - ⊕ H30 - General
 - ⊕ H31 - Household
 - ⊕ H32 - Firm
 - ⊕ H39 - Other
- H4 - Publicly Provided Goods
 - ⊕ H40 - General
 - ⊕ H41 - Public Goods
 - ⊕ H42 - Publicly Provided Private Goods
 - ⊕ H43 - Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
 - ⊕ H49 - Other
- H5 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies
 - ⊕ H50 - General
 - ⊕ H51 - Government Expenditures and Health
 - ⊕ H52 - Government Expenditures and Education
 - ⊕ H53 - Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs

- ✦ H54 - Infrastructures; Other Public Investment and Capital Stock
- ✦ H55 - Social Security and Public Pensions
- ✦ H56 - National Security and War
- ✦ H57 - Procurement
- ✦ H59 - Other
- H6 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt
 - ✦ H60 - General
 - ✦ H61 - Budget; Budget Systems
 - ✦ H62 - Deficit; Surplus
 - ✦ H63 - Debt; Debt Management
 - ✦ H69 - Other
- H7 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations
 - ✦ H70 - General
 - ✦ H71 - State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
 - ✦ H72 - State and Local Budget and Expenditures
 - ✦ H73 - Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
 - ✦ H74 - State and Local Borrowing
 - ✦ H77 - Intergovernmental Relations; Federalism
 - ✦ H79 - Other
- H8 - Miscellaneous Issues
 - ✦ H80 - General
 - ✦ H81 - Governmental Loans, Loan Guarantees, and Credits
 - ✦ H82 - Governmental Property
 - ✦ H83 - Public Administration
 - ✦ H87 - International Fiscal Issues
 - ✦ H89 - Other
- I - Health, Education, and Welfare**
- I0 - General
 - ✦ I00 - General
- I1 - Health
 - ✦ I10 - General
 - ✦ I11 - Analysis of Health Care Markets
 - ✦ I12 - Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity, Substance Abuse and Addiction, Disability, and E
 - ✦ I18 - Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health
 - ✦ I19 - Other
- I2 - Education
 - ✦ I20 - General
 - ✦ I21 - Analysis of Education
 - ✦ I22 - Educational Finance

- ✦ L63 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment
- ✦ L64 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment; Armaments
- ✦ L65 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs; Biotechnology
- ✦ L66 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco
- ✦ L67 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather
- ✦ L68 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables
- ✦ L69 - Other
- L7 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction
 - ✦ L70 - General
 - ✦ L71 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels
 - ✦ L72 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources
 - ✦ L73 - Forest Products: Lumber and Paper
 - ✦ L74 - Construction
 - ✦ L78 - Government Policy
 - ✦ L79 - Other
- L8 - Industry Studies: Services
 - ✦ L80 - General
 - ✦ L81 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; Warehousing
 - ✦ L82 - Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts, Broadcasting, Publishing, etc.)
 - ✦ L83 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism
 - ✦ L84 - Personal and Professional Services
 - ✦ L85 - Real Estate Services
 - ✦ L86 - Information and Internet Services; Computer Software
 - ✦ L87 - Postal and Delivery Services
 - ✦ L88 - Government Policy
 - ✦ L89 - Other
- L9 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities
 - ✦ L90 - General
 - ✦ L91 - Transportation: General
 - ✦ L92 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks, and Water Carriers
 - ✦ L93 - Air Transportation
 - ✦ L94 - Electric Utilities
 - ✦ L95 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
 - ✦ L96 - Telecommunications
 - ✦ L97 - Utilities: General
 - ✦ L98 - Government Policy

- ✦ L14 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation; Networks
- ✦ L15 - Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility
- ✦ L16 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Industrial Structure; Industrial Price Ind
- ✦ L19 - Other
- L2 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior
 - ✦ L20 - General
 - ✦ L21 - Business Objectives of the Firm
 - ✦ L22 - Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration
 - ✦ L23 - Organization of Production
 - ✦ L24 - Contracting Out; Joint Ventures
 - ✦ L25 - Firm Size and Performance
 - ✦ L29 - Other
- L3 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise
 - ✦ L30 - General
 - ✦ L31 - Nonprofit Institutions
 - ✦ L32 - Public Enterprises
 - ✦ L33 - Comparison of Public and Private Enterprises; Privatization; Contracting Out
 - ✦ L39 - Other
- L4 - Antitrust Policy
 - ✦ L40 - General
 - ✦ L41 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices
 - ✦ L42 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts
 - ✦ L43 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation
 - ✦ L44 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations
 - ✦ L49 - Other
- L5 - Regulation and Industrial Policy
 - ✦ L50 - General
 - ✦ L51 - Economics of Regulation
 - ✦ L52 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods
 - ✦ L59 - Other
- L6 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing
 - ✦ L60 - General
 - ✦ L61 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics
 - ✦ L62 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment

- ✦ I28 - Government Policy
- ✦ I29 - Other
- I3 - Welfare and Poverty
 - ✦ I30 - General
 - ✦ I31 - General Welfare; Basic Needs; Living Standards; Quality of Life
 - ✦ I32 - Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
 - ✦ I38 - Government Policy; Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
 - ✦ I39 - Other
- J - Labor and Demographic Economics**
 - J0 - General
 - ✦ J00 - General
 - J1 - Demographic Economics
 - ✦ J10 - General
 - ✦ J11 - Demographic Trends and Forecasts
 - ✦ J12 - Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure
 - ✦ J13 - Fertility; Family Planning; Child Care; Children; Youth
 - ✦ J14 - Economics of the Elderly
 - ✦ J15 - Economics of Minorities and Races
 - ✦ J16 - Economics of Gender
 - ✦ J17 - Value of Life; Foregone Income
 - ✦ J18 - Public Policy
 - ✦ J19 - Other
 - J2 - Time Allocation, Work Behavior, and Employment Determination and Creation
 - ✦ J20 - General
 - ✦ J21 - Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure
 - ✦ J22 - Time Allocation and Labor Supply
 - ✦ J23 - Employment Determination; Job Creation; Demand for Labor; Self-Employment
 - ✦ J24 - Human Capital; Skills; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity
 - ✦ J26 - Retirement; Retirement Policies
 - ✦ J28 - Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy
 - ✦ J29 - Other
 - J3 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs
 - ✦ J30 - General
 - ✦ J31 - Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc.

- ✦ J32 - Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Private Pensions
- ✦ J33 - Compensation Packages; Payment Methods
- ✦ J38 - Public Policy
- ✦ J39 - Other
- J4 - Particular Labor Markets
 - ✦ J40 - General
 - ✦ J41 - Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal Labor Market
 - ✦ J42 - Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
 - ✦ J43 - Agricultural Labor Markets
 - ✦ J44 - Professional Labor Markets and Occupations
 - ✦ J45 - Public Sector Labor Markets
 - ✦ J48 - Public Policy
 - ✦ J49 - Other
- J5 - Labor & Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining
 - ✦ J50 - General
 - ✦ J51 - Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
 - ✦ J52 - Dispute Resolution: Strikes, Arbitration, and Mediation
 - ✦ J53 - Labor & Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
 - ✦ J54 - Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
 - ✦ J58 - Public Policy
 - ✦ J59 - Other
- J6 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies
 - ✦ J60 - General
 - ✦ J61 - Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
 - ✦ J62 - Occupational and Intergenerational Mobility
 - ✦ J63 - Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs
 - ✦ J64 - Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
 - ✦ J65 - Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
 - ✦ J68 - Public Policy
 - ✦ J69 - Other
- J7 - Discrimination
 - ✦ - Other
- J8 - Labor Standards: National and International
 - ✦ J80 - General
 - ✦ J81 - Working Conditions
 - ✦ J82 - Labor Force Composition

- ✦ J83 - Workers' Rights
- ✦ J88 - Public Policy
- ✦ J89 - Other
- K - Law and Economics**
 - K0 - General
 - ✦ K00 - General
 - K1 - Basic Areas of Law
 - ✦ K10 - General
 - ✦ K11 - Property Law
 - ✦ K12 - Contract Law
 - ✦ K13 - Tort Law and Product Liability
 - ✦ K14 - Criminal Law
 - ✦ K19 - Other
 - K2 - Regulation and Business Law
 - ✦ K20 - General
 - ✦ K21 - Antitrust Law
 - ✦ K22 - Corporation and Securities Law
 - ✦ K23 - Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
 - ✦ K29 - Other
 - K3 - Other Substantive Areas of Law
 - ✦ K30 - General
 - ✦ K31 - Labor Law
 - ✦ K32 - Environmental, Health, and Safety Law
 - ✦ K33 - International Law
 - ✦ K34 - Tax Law
 - ✦ K35 - Personal Bankruptcy Law
 - ✦ K39 - Other
 - K4 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior
 - ✦ K40 - General
 - ✦ K41 - Litigation Process
 - ✦ K42 - Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law
 - ✦ K49 - Other
- L - Industrial Organization**
 - L0 - General
 - ✦ L00 - General
 - L1 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance
 - ✦ L10 - General
 - ✦ L11 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms
 - ✦ L12 - Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies
 - ✦ L13 - Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets